

Sources: An Overview

Research Process

Why is it necessary to analyze the way we gather and use information?

Imagine your reaction if you saw this title on social media one morning: "Kim Jung-Un Named *The Onion*'s Sexiest Man Alive For 2012." You open the story to read,

"With his devastatingly handsome, round face, his boyish charm, and his strong, sturdy frame, this Pyongyang-bred heartthrob is every woman's dream come true. Blessed with an air of power that masks an unmistakable cute, cuddly side, Kim made this newspaper's editorial board swoon with his impeccable fashion sense, chic short hairstyle, and, of course, that famous smile" ("Kim Jung-Un Named *The Onion*'s Sexiest Man Alive For 2012 [Update]." *The Onion*. 14 Nov 2012. Web. <http://www.theonion.com/article/kim-jong-un-named-the-onions-sexiest-man-alive-for-30379>).

You'd probably figure out fairly quickly that something was not quite right about this story. (At the very least, you'd protest that Channing Tatum and Ryan Gosling were robbed.)

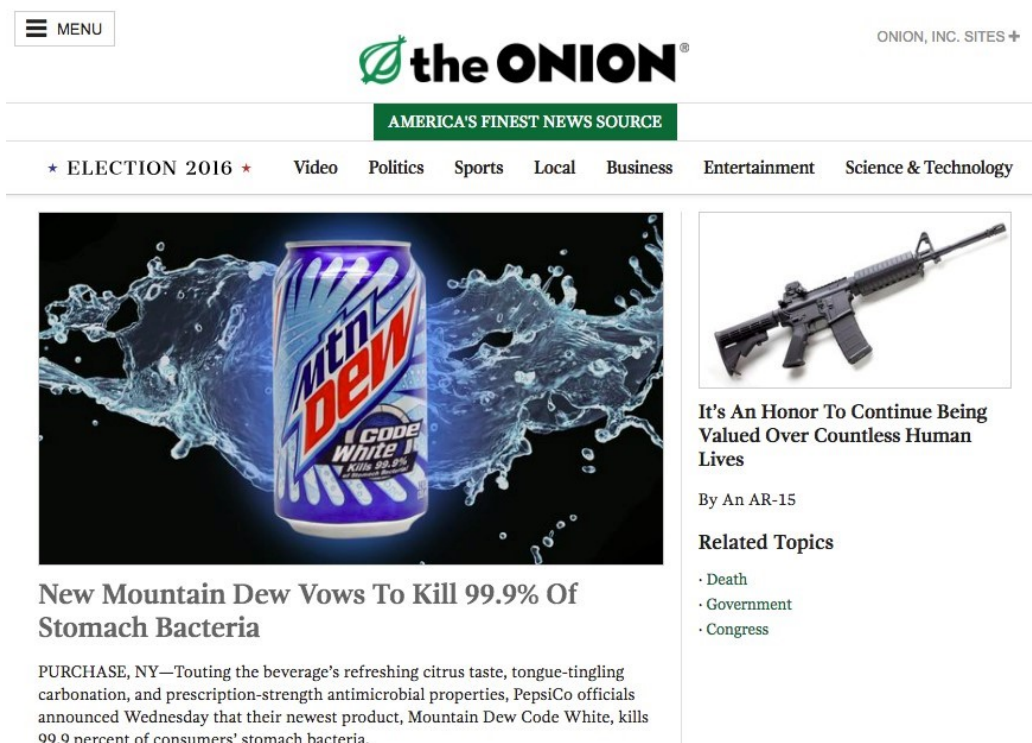
But what if you weren't familiar with *The Onion*? What if you were outside of the U.S.? What if you came from a culture where Kim Jong-Un held a much larger grip over popular media, such as in South Korea or China?

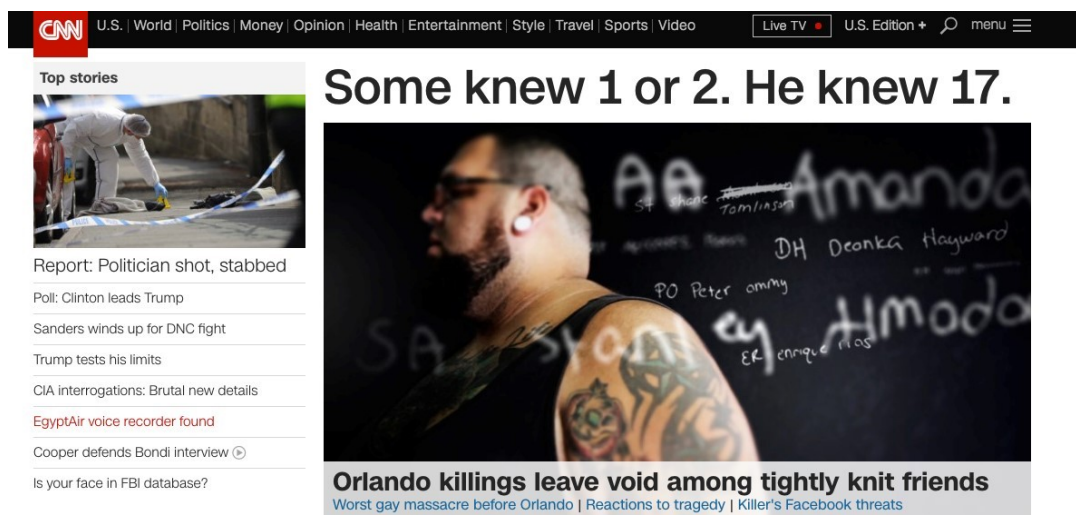
Parody as Entertainment

You're probably familiar with the spoof news source *The Onion*. What started as a print newspaper in the '80s has evolved into a fake-news website, video series, and YouTube channel. It's an excellent example of a **parody**: a text that follows the same conventions and styles of a recognizable source, yet exaggerates it for comic effect.

Looks Are Everything

Consider the home page of *The Onion* on June 16, 2016, compared to the home page of CNN on the same day:





The actual stories may differ substantially, but the site layout is quite similar. That's very, very intentional. *The Onion* strives to have the appearance of a "real" news outlet, even if the stories themselves are ridiculous.

Taken Out of Context

Given the similar appearance and styling of the website, it's not surprising that someone not familiar with *The Onion*'s purpose might see a story, especially taken out of context, and assume it was real news.

This is actually a fairly frequent occurrence, such as with the Kim Jung-Un story above. China's state-run online news, *People's Daily Online*, picked up the story and ran with it as official news, as did South Korea's *Korea Times*. Readers of those news sites would have seen the story reported from a reputable source and have believed it to be true.^[2]

https://courses.lumenlearning.com/waymaker-level2-english-gen/chapter/why-it-matters-research/?content_only<i_context_id=602ec56494866c301b9dea5d351d4937676d08aa<i_nav#footnote-482-2

Not an Isolated Incidence

Clearly, *The Onion* is a site meant to entertain. What about sources with more malicious goals, out to sway readers for less honorable purposes? Anyone can create a good-looking website. Reputable sources occasionally print or forward mistakes. Some reporters take shortcuts, out of laziness or greed. There are many reasons to closely scrutinize anything you read, regardless of what it looks like or where it comes from.

The Takeaway

There are no hard and fast rules when it comes to resource reliability. Each new source has to be evaluated on its own merit, and this module will offer you a set of tools to help you do just that. You'll also learn more about ways to find, analyze, integrate, and document your sources.

USING SOURCES IN RESEARCH



Learning Outcomes

- Analyze preliminary, intermediate, and advanced search techniques
- Analyze methods of analysis to assess the quality and reliability of a source
- Analyze issues of plagiarism and academic dishonesty
- Analyze MLA document formatting and citation practices

Licenses and Attributions

CC licensed content, Original

- Screen Shot of The Onion Home Page. **Provided by:** Lumen Learning. License: [CC BY: Attribution](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/) [\(https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/\)](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)
- Screen Shot of CNN Home Page. **Provided by:** Lumen Learning. License: [CC BY: Attribution](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/) [\(https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/\)](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)
- Why It Matters: Research. **Provided by:** Lumen Learning. License: [CC BY: Attribution](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/) [\(https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/\)](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)
- Image of Using Sources in Research. **Authored by:** Kim Louie for Lumen Learning. License: [CC BY: Attribution](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/) [\(https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/\)](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)

CC licensed content, Shared previously

- Image of Kim Jung-Un. **Authored by:** User P388388. **Located at:** https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kim_Jong-Un_Photorealistic-Sketch.jpg
https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kim_Jong-Un_Photorealistic-Sketch.jpg. License: [CC BY-SA: Attribution-ShareAlike](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/) [\(https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/\)](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/)